

# DAILY LOUISVILLE DEMOCRAT.

VOLUME XII

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1855.

NUMBER 82

**THE DAILY DEMOCRAT,**  
PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY  
**HARNEY, HUGHES & CO.,**  
Office on Third street, between Market  
and Jefferson, East side,

**TERMS.**  
Daily Democrat per year, payable quarterly  
... \$5.00  
Two Cents per copy, per week. Carrier  
... 6.00  
Harney, Hughes & Co., per year  
... 6.00  
Mr. Weekly Democrat per month  
... 3.00

**TERMS OF ADVERTISING.**

square of 12 lines, one insertion  
... \$1.00  
each additional insertion  
... 6.00  
one month, without advertisement  
... 6.00  
two months, to do  
... 6.00  
three months, to do  
... 6.00  
One square six months, to do  
... 18.00  
Each additional square for six months  
... 8.00  
One square six months, renewable once a week  
... 3.00  
One square twelve months, renewable once a month  
... 3.00  
One square twelve months, renewable once a year  
... 3.00  
Each additional square for twelve months  
... 20.00  
Additional advertising at a proportionate price.  
... 1.00  
Advertisements republished at intervals, via  
... 1.00  
Each additional square for every subsequent  
interval  
... 1.00  
The privilege of publishing advertisements is strictly  
confined to their own immediate and regular business, and  
the business of advertising is not considered  
as including that of the individual members.

**NO GRATUITOUS ADVERTISING.**

**BUSINESS NOTICES.**

**WILLIAM SPRADLING,**  
No. 88 THIRD STREET, LOUIS-  
VILLE, KY.

**WILLIAM KAYE,**  
BELL AND BRASS FOUNDER,  
Water street, between First and Second, Louis-  
ville, KY.

**G. WILSON'S**  
CENTRAL TEA AND FAMILY  
STORE, North side of Jefferson street, between  
Second and Louisville, KY.

**S. W. WARRINER,**  
DEALER IN WATCHES, JEWEL-  
RY, &c., Fancy Goods, 57 Fourth street, Louis-  
ville, KY. Always command an assortment of Combs, Brushes,  
Perfumery and Fancy Articles.

**RICHARD PARKER,**  
CARVER AND GILDER,  
North Side Jefferson St.,  
BETWEEN PRESTON AND JACKSON STS.,  
MANUFACTURER OF LOOKING  
GLASS and Picture Frames. Old frames reg-  
ularly made and new ones. Business ad-  
mitted at one-half the cost of the old.

**M. ZIMMER,**  
WIG MAKER,  
No. 90 Fourth st.,  
West side, between Main and Market.

**INVENTOR OF THE DIAMOND  
WIG, and half Wigs, as is practiced in this city.**

**Wig Braiding of every description, such as Ear  
Rings, Bracelets, Boutons, Fob and Guard Chains,**

**Scalp Hair Dressing done either at their res-  
idence or at the studio of** **M. ZIMMER,**

**Carter & Journei,**

**FORWARDING AND GENERAL  
F COMMISSION Merchants, Louisville, KY. We  
understand, have this day formed a Partnership for  
the purpose of transacting a Forwarding and General  
Commission business, and will be located in the  
newly occupied 2d. fl., No. 20, East side of Third,  
between Main and the River.**

**FRANK CARTER,**  
W. R. JOURNEI,  
Consignments of Nails, Glass, Cotton Yards, &  
scales

**J. R. WINTER,**  
WHOLESALE AND  
Retail Dealer in, and Manufacturer of,  
Trunks, Carpet Bags, Boxes, Etc., made  
of the best materials.

**W. S. MONTGOMERY,**  
MERCHANTAND PRODUCE  
Broker, General Commission Merchant, Office  
up stairs, fourth door above Bank of Louisville, Louis-  
ville, KY. Particular attention given to filling merchants'  
orders. Consignments solicited.

**PETER SMITH,**  
FLOUR and Commission Merchant,  
No. 554 Main street, between Second and Third,  
IN THE HOUSE LATELY OCCU-  
pied by Ormsby & Owen, Hardware Dealers, Reg-  
ularly made and new ones. Business ad-  
mitted at one-half the cost of the old.

**THOS. S. OLIVER,**  
Draper and Tailor,  
No. 475 MAIN STREET, LOUISVILLE, KY.

**AFTER THE PRESENTATION**  
of my compliments to my friends and patrons, I  
would call attention to my fall stock of fancy Cas-  
tings, Casters, Buttons, &c., made in the United States  
from the finest and latest eastern importations. The  
goods this season comprise handsome designs and  
various patterns, and will be sure to meet with the  
approbation of my friends.

**He claims to have a thorough knowledge of his trade,**  
and warrants his work. He has a full stock on hand,  
and is ready to supply any article of his manufacture  
to any person who may desire it.

**He has devoted years of close attention and**

**study to the manufacture of Clocks and Watches,**

**and has a great knowledge of the art.**

**He has constantly on hand** Odd Fellows' and

**Marksmen's Buttons, &c., and has a great**

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# THE DAILY DEMOCRAT.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY  
HARNEY, HUGHES & CO.,  
THIRD STREET,  
East side, between Market and Jefferson streets.

SPECIAL ADVERTISING NOTICE.—All advertisements of Public Meetings, Masonic, Odd Fellows, Fremen's, &c., are charged fifty cents per square of two columns, and twenty-five cents each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Situations Wanted, Religious, Clerical, Political, &c., are charged twenty-five cents or less, are charged twenty-five cents each insertion.

Advertisements published in the morning paper must be paid for in advance, and the price is \$1.00.

ALL TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

SATURDAY, - OCTOBER 20, 1855.

The editor of the Louisville Journal de-sends to the vulgar demagogue of an appeal to mechanics and laborers against foreigners, because the latter, as the editor says, under-work American mechanics and laborers. Native-born citizens are likely to be supanted in many industrial pursuits by the foreigners. Well, what if they are, do the demagogues offer any remedy for the evil? They propose a change in the naturalization laws, and propose to exclude foreigners from all the offices. A change in the naturalization laws will not make foreigners demand higher wages, and the offices foreigners do not get will not be left to the native mechanic or laborer. The demagogues of the Know-Nothing party want them all.

The article in the Journal, if its statements are correct, only serves to stir up the mean prejudices of native Americans and create a war of races.

Indeed, it is the tendency of nine-tenths of what is written by Know-Nothing editors to inflame the passions of the American-born against foreigners.

The effort is to make the latter objects of suspicion, aversion, and hate. The success of the new party depends upon the amount of hostility the low demagogues can get up between the native-born and the foreigner. They labor for a crusade against the adopted citizens of this country.

But is it true that we have an over-supply of labor in this country, and that wages are low in consequence of foreign immigration? There never was a wider field open for labor in this country than there is now; there never was more capital to employ it. Wages were never better, take the country over generally.

Foreign immigration, instead of diminishing wages, has increased them. Foreign laborers and mechanics are not only producers but consumers. Take out the foreign population from Louisville, and the capital owned by foreigners, and there would be more work to do by those left behind? Would wages be better? Let any man of sense answer such questions.

The editor of the New York Courier and Enquirer, who has recently manifested a decided proclivity towards the Fusionists of that State, called the Republican party, has at least taken one sound position. In his issue of the 16th instant, he says:

We can vote for no candidates for Judges who are members of a secret political organization, and therefore must withhold support from the Know-Nothing nominees, whatever they may do.

We have always maintained that no man who

could consent to connect himself with such an organization could be safely trusted with Judicial authority, and we have now the best reason for declaring that we have not been mistaken in the views we have expressed. The thing has been practically tested, and it is desirable that public confidence in the Judiciary shall be sustained, and the laws impartially administered, the people should confide these duties to men uncontaminated by fraternal affiliations in secret political Councils.

The Miner's Journal, the old Whig paper of Pottsville, Pa., thus accounts for his late defeat:

Again, the Roman Catholic vote of the county, which always goes in a solid body with the opponents of Americanism, was heavy, and the majority of the Protestant voters voted in opposition to the Democratic party, were, on the occasion of the recent election, instrumental in giving the victory to the Know-Nothing party, and it was their duty to sustain these measures which heretofore they had so warmly espoused.

The editor of the Louisville Journal informs his readers that the whole foreign vote was cast for Mr. Pierce in 1852. The editor knew very little about the subject when he made the assertion. There is a large proportion of foreigners who never vote the Democratic ticket; indeed, a good many of them actually voted the Know-Nothing ticket at the late elections, and thereby furnished the best evidence they could that they were not fit to vote in a free country.

Here the editor says Protestant foreigners—English, Welsh, &c.—in former years voted against the Democratic ticket. It is much to their credit that they would not vote Know-Nothing. They had self-respect enough not to kiss the hand that struck them.

New York Day Book.

The accomplished correspondent of this paper, Mrs. Foster, is now at the Louisville Hotel.

She is the agent of the Day Book, as well as the cor-

respondent.

The Day Book is a national paper, against all the pestilentialisms of the day. It deserves the support of the Southern section of this country.

If any one wishes a daily or weekly from the great commercial emporium that is sound and national in politics, and ably conducted, we recommend the Day Book.

That German paper at Detroit, which is organ of the Republican party, which is made up of Abolitionists and Know-Nothings. The funny part of the story is, that the editor of the Commonwealth takes up the crazy notion that the Michigan Volksschul is a Democratic paper, and proceeds to discourse about it with an owl-like wisdom. We can inform him that the Volksschul is a good brother of his, and united with him in a holy hatred of Douglass, Pierce & Co.

Late Publications.

A MODERN SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY. By COLTON & FITCH.

This is a very good work for common schools—a neat quarto, with the map and description of the earth's surface on the same page. We commend it to the attention of trustees and teachers of schools.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. By FITCH.

We believe this is the only work of the kind in print, in a form suitable for schools. The general reader will be interested in a perusal of this volume. It is much more instructive than a book of endless, unchanging, and ever-to-be-forgotten details.

An important item of news by the last steamer is the notice that the Sultan has offered inducements to European capitalists to establish railroads through his dominions. It is probable that the iron horse will be soon traveling in Turkey.

A Feature Worthy of Notice.

We daily, under separate headings in the Democrat, publish all advertisements classified and arranged in regular order. In the first column, following reading matter on the second page, may be found such miscellaneous advertisements as pertain to the general trade. Under the head of "WANTS" are placed such as appropriately belong there; also, under the head of "FOR SALE AND RENT," may be found such as should find their place in the classified columns.

The MECHANICS' FAIR.—The hall of the exhibition was crowded last night with an interested and delighted crowd, and the closing address by our friend J. Henry Thomas, was a fine effort.

Last night closed the exhibition for this year, and many, especially of the young, will regret the close, for there they have spent some of the most pleasant moments of their lives.

POPULATION OF PARIS.—The population of Paris may be considered, with the environs, as 1,200,000. Of these an average of 70,000 receive aid and food from the administration of Assistance Publique.

EXTINCT.—The New York Know-Nothing and American Crusader has been discontinued, and its subscription list transferred to the Sunday Dispatch.

DECEASED DAILY.—The Sandusky (O.) Mirror has breathed its last daily breath, and will hereafter be issued only as a weekly paper.

## All Sorts of Paragraphs.

We publish upon the first page, this morning, an interesting little story, and several items of news and miscellany, to which we invite the attention of readers generally.

Saltpetre is said to exist in "caves," in Crawford, Franklin, Gascoyne, and Osses counties, Missouri, enough to meet all deficiencies in the market.

One of the best epigrams ever written was composed a good many years ago, by—we don't know whom. *Quien sabe?* Hero it is:

As Harry one day was abusing the sex, As things that in courtship but studied to vex, And in marriage, but sought to enthrall;

"Never mind him," says Kata, "tis a family whim, His FATHER agreed as exactly with him,

That when he returns to the world again, he will know immensely more than he was ever before aware of."

(From the N. Y. Tribune.)

## Free Love in New York.

### Individual Sovereignty Realized.

#### HISTORY OF THE FREE-LOVE SOCIETY.

This society, or as it calls itself, the Progressive Union, is a new growth, and an original one, and is based upon certain social theories, including Moralism, Stephen Andrews, Albert Brisbane, and others, who gave it the appellation of the League.

It was designed by them as a secret political order, which was to obtain power over the masses of the people.

Stephen Andrews, and others, who gave it the appellation of the League, are still unconvinced of the pernicious character of the influences they set to work upon the young man. They assert that the miserable state in which he lies is a most glorious condition; that his physical senses are suspended only to make the interior illumination more brilliant, and that when he returns to the world again, he will know immensely more than he was ever before aware of."

Fifty Mile Trotting Match.

A trotting match for \$1,000, fifty miles in four hours, to a wagon with the driver, weighing four hundred pounds, came off Monday afternoon over the Union Course, Long Island. The race was a success, and the horses, which were all of a spottish gelding named Spangle, owned and driven by Isaac Woodruff. The horse performed the distance in three hours, fifty-eight minutes and four seconds, without appearing much distressed with his exertions.

James Carroll, drunk and disorderly conduct.

Commonwealth vs. Ellen Sillivan vs. Margaret Elliman and Mary Elliman, peace warrants.

Elliman and Mary Elliman, peace warrants.

Dismissed—prosecutor not appearing.

## Police Court.

HON. W. JOHNSTON, JUDGE.

FRIDAY, Oct. 19.

CITY vs. J. MARTIN and wife vs. JOHN BROWN, ordinance warrants, dismissed at defendant's costs.

CITY vs. S. S. PRESTON and same vs. THOMAS SENNADAN, ordinance warrants. Continued to the 20th.

JAMES CARROLL, drunk and disorderly conduct.

Dismissed.

Mr. Page is a native of New Hampshire. He enjoyed the confidence of the people as a public man, and served them creditably as a member of the legislature. The same confidence and appreciation followed him to his home in Illinois, and he was also chosen to represent a member of the legislature, he gave evidence of the confidence and support of his constituents, and furnished an example of integrity and attention to his duties worthy of the imitation of all entrusted to his public affairs.—*Prairie Daily Press.*

SPECIAL NOTICES.

WANTED.—We have frequently heard the celebrated GERMAN BIFFERS, by Dr. C. M. JACKSON, 129 Arch Street, Philadelphia, spoken in the highest terms of commendation, and we honestly believe that it is one of the best medicines advertised for the complaints for which it is recommended. They are pleasant to the taste, and are easily digested, and are well received by a member of the legislature, he gave evidence of the confidence and support of his constituents, and furnished an example of integrity and attention to his duties worthy of the imitation of all entrusted to his public affairs.—*Prairie Daily Press.*

WE ARE PAYING THE HIGH-EST MARKET PRICE FOR CLOTHES.

WANTED.—30 SHARES SOUTH OF KENTUCKY.

WANTED.—A LARGE DOUBLE COAT.

WANTED.—A WOMAN, WITH

OUT-DOORS.

WANTED.—A WOMAN, WITH



